## **Graduating Utah's Minors Into Safe Drivers**



## Age

15

**Learner Permit.** May apply to receive learner permit after:

- 1. Passing a knowledge test
- 2. Passing a physical and mental fitness test
- 3. Submitting a \$15 nonrefundable fee

**Permitted driving.** Learner permit allows minor (under 18) to drive if a driving instructor, parent, guardian, or responsible adult who signed for the minor is occupying the seat next to the minor.

**Liability.** Parent, guardian, or responsible adult (if no parent or guardian exists) must sign an application for a license or permit of a minor (under 18). The person who signs the application is jointly liable with the minor for civil compensatory damages caused by the minor when operating the motor vehicle upon a highway. If insurance is in place, liability only extends up to policy limits, unless the person also furnished the vehicle, which has no liability limit.

## 16

**Driver License.** May be licensed at 16 if:

- 1. Completed driver education course
- 2. Passed the skills test
- 3. Paid a \$30 nonrefundable fee
- 4. Held learner permit for six months (if younger than 17)
- 5. Completed 40 hours (10 at night) of driving time with parent or responsible adult (up to 5 hours may be simulated)

#### Distinguishing characteristics of provisional licenses:

- 1. Portrait-style photo format different from other license certificate photo formats
- 2. Date person turns 19-- eligible to purchase tobacco
- 3. Date person turns 21-- eligible to purchase alcohol
- 4. Separate point system for traffic offenses

## 21

Provisional license replaced with regular license.



# Restrictions on Minors



### **Nighttime Operation:**

A person younger than 17 may not operate a vehicle between midnight and 5:00 AM unless:

- 1. 21-year old in seat next to driver
- 2. To/from employment
- 3. To/from Schoolsponsored activity when returned to school by bus
- 4. Assignment from farmer or rancher
- 5. Emergency



#### **Passengers:**

Person younger than 17 may not drive with nonimmediate family members for 6 months or until 17, whichever is sooner, unless:

- 1. 21-year old in seat next to driver
- 2. Assignment from farmer or rancher
- 3. Emergency



#### Alcohol: Zero Tolerance

Persons under 21 years of age may not drive with any measurable blood, breath, or urine alcohol concentration.

\*Prepared by the Office of Legislative Research and General Counsel (October 2007)